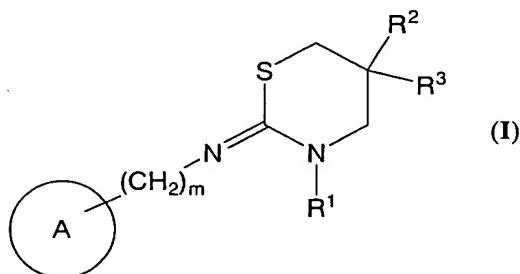


ABSTRACT

An inhibitor for an inflammatory cell infiltration in the respiratory tract, an inhibitor for hyperirritability in the respiratory tract, a muciparous inhibitor, or a 5 bronchodilator which contains as an active ingredient a compound represented by the formula (I) or (II):



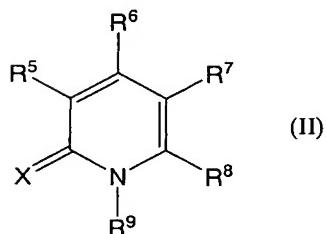
wherein R¹ is the group represented by the formula: -C(=Z)-W-R⁴ wherein Z is an oxygen atom or the like; W is an oxygen atom or the like; R⁴ is optionally substituted 10 alkyl or the like;

R² and R³ are independently optionally substituted alkyl or the like; or

R² and R³ are taken together to form optionally substituted alkylene which may contain a heteroatom(s);

m is an integer of 0 to 2;

15 A is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl;



wherein R⁵ is the group represented by the formula: -Y¹-Y²-Y³-R⁹ wherein Y¹ and Y³ are each independently a bond or the like; Y² is -C(=O)-NR¹- or the like; R⁹ is optionally substituted alkyl, or the like; R¹ is a hydrogen atom or the like;

20 R⁶ is a hydrogen atom or the like;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently optionally substituted alkyl or the like; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together with the adjacent carbon atoms to form a 5 to 8 membered ring which may contain a heteroatom(s) and /or an unsaturated bond (s);

R^9 is optionally substituted alkyl which may contain a heteroatom(s) and /or an unsaturated bond(s), or the like;

X is a oxygen atom or the like.